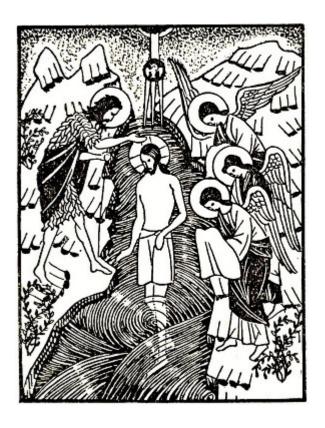
Vespers for the Theophany of Our Lord, God, and Savior Jesus Christ

when January 5 falls on a Saturday or Sunday



Metropolitan Cantor Institute Archeparchy of Pittsburgh

December 2018

In the Byzantine tradition, **January 5** is a day of strict fasting in preparation for the feast of Theophany, the Baptism of our Lord, God, and Savior Jesus Christ. During the day, the Royal Hours are celebrated, and in the afternoon or early evening, the day's fast is broken at a special service of Vespers together with the Divine Liturgy of Saint Basil the Great.

However, when January 5 falls on a Saturday or Sunday, the day of strict fasting (and the Royal Hours) are transferred to the preceding Friday, and the Divine Liturgy is celebrated on the morning of January 5. In the evening, Vespers is celebrated by itself, without the Divine Liturgy, since it is a general rule in our tradition that the Divine Liturgy is only celebrated once per day in each church.

This booklet provides the complete service of Vespers for use in those years when January 5 falls on Saturday or Sunday. Where official texts have been promulgated for the Byzantine Catholic Church, these have been used.

The text of the fixed portions of Vespers are the work of the Inter-Eparchial Liturgical Commission of the Byzantine Catholic Metropolitan Church of Pittsburgh, completed in 2009. The texts for Theophany are from the *Festal Menaion* of the Sisters of Saint Basil the Great of Uniontown, adapted in some places to conform to our Slavonic liturgical books.

Wherever lines of text are given, with the second set of lines indented, they are intended to be sung to the usual psalm tone, given at the beginning of the service.

The image on the cover is from the Ruthenian *Časoslov* (Rome, 1950).

We hope that this booklet will provide edification and help to God's faithful as they begin the celebration of the baptism of our Lord, God, and Savior, Jesus Christ.

Vespers for the Theophany of Our Lord, God, and Savior, Jesus Christ

The celebrant, vested in bright epitrachilion, stands before the closed holy doors. The deacon remains in the sanctuary. The faithful STAND.

Celebrant: Blessed is our God, always, now and ever and forever.

Response:



Glory to you, our God, glory **to** you.

Heavenly King, Comforter, Spirit of Truth, everywhere present and filling all things, Treasury of Blessings and Giver of Life, come and dwell within us, cleanse us of all stain, and save our souls, O gracious One.

Holy God, Holy and Mighty, Holy and Immortal, have mercy *on* us. (3 times)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

Most Holy Trinity, have mercy on us; Lord, cleanse us of our sins; Master, forgive our transgressions; Holy One, come to us and heal our infirmities for *your* name's sake.

Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Lord, *have* mercy.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

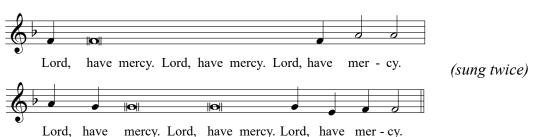
Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us, and lead us not into temptation, but deliver us *from* evil.

Celebrant:

For thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response:





Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

Call to Worship

Come, let us worship our King and God. (bow)
Come, let us worship Christ, our King and God. (bow)
Come, let us worship and bow before the only Lord Jesus Christ, the King and our God. (bow)

The celebrant quietly recites the Prayers of Light (pages 33-34) before the holy doors, while the faithful sing Psalm 103. The deacon returns to the altar.

Psalm 103





Three times, with a bow each time:



The faithful may **SIT** as the Litany of Peace begins:

Litany of Peace

Deacon: In peace, let us pray to the Lord.

Response:

1. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: For peace from on high and for the salvation of our souls, let us pray to the Lord.

Response:

2. Lord, have mer - cv.

Deacon: For peace in the whole world, for the stability of the holy Churches of God, and

for the union of all, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For this holy church and for all who enter it with faith, reverence, and fear of God,

let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: For our holy father, (Name), pope of Rome, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For our most reverend metropolitan, (Name), for our God-loving bishop, (Name),

for the venerable presbyterate, the diaconate in Christ, and all the clergy and

people, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: For our government and for all in the service of our country, let us pray to the

Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For this city, [or: For this holy monastery], for every city, community, and for the

faithful living in them, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

For favorable weather, for an abundance of the fruits of the earth, and for peaceful Deacon:

times, let us pray to the Lord.

Lord, have mercy. (1) **Response:**

Deacon: For those who travel by sea, air, and land, for the sick, the suffering, the captive

and for their salvation, let us pray to the Lord.

Lord, have mercy. (2) **Response:**

That we be delivered from all affliction, wrath, and need, let us pray to the Lord. **Deacon:**

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the

Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and

one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:

To you, O Lord.

Celebrant: Evening, morning, and at noon we praise you, we bless you, we thank you, and we

pray to you, Master of All and loving Lord. Let our prayer rise like incense before you and do not let our hearts be turned to evil words or thoughts, but deliver us from all that might ensnare our souls. For to you Lord, O Lord, our eyes are turned

and in you we hope; let us not be put to shame, O our God.

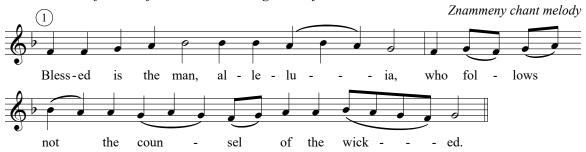
For to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, is due all glory, honor, and worship now

and ever and forever.

Response: men.

The First Kathisma of the Psalter

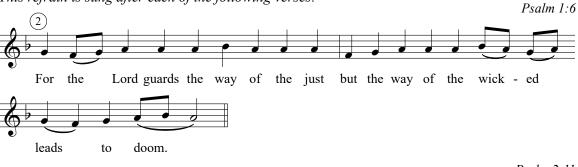
The First Kathisma is appointed to be sung at this time; in parochial practice, the following selected verses from the first station are sung with refrain.

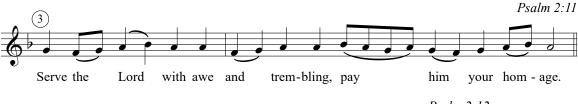


and the people together with the cantor chant the refrain.

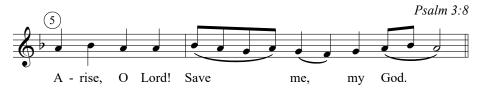


This refrain is sung after each of the following verses:















The cantor and people sing, twice, with a bow each time:



Al - leluia, alleluia, allelu-ia! Glo-ry to you, O God!

and a third time, with a bow:



Then the following Small Litany may be intoned:

Deacon: Again and again, in peace let us pray to the Lord.



Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.



Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the

Theotokos and Ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and

one another and our whole life to Christ our God.



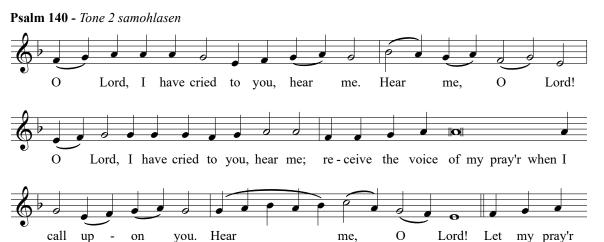
Celebrant: For yours is the might; and yours are the kingdom and the power and the glory,

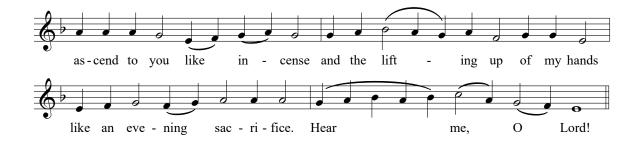
Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.



The Lamplighting Psalms

The faithful **STAND** for the great incensation of the church. They may **SIT** when the great incensation is complete.





O Lord, set a guard before my mouth and set a seal on the door of *my* lips.

Let not my heart be inclined to evil, nor make excuse for the sins I *com*mit.

Let me never share in sinners' feasting.

If a just man strikes or reproves me it *is* kindness

but let the oil of the wicked not anoint my head. Let my prayer be ever against *their* malice.

The princes were thrown down by the side of the rock; then they understood that my words *were* kind.

As a millstone is shattered to pieces on the ground, so their bones were strewn at the mouth of *the* grave.

To you, Lord God, my eyes are turned; in you I take refuge; spare *my* soul!

From the trap they have laid for me keep me safe; keep me from the snares of those who *do* evil.

Let the wicked fall into the traps they have set while I pursue my way *un*harmed.

Psalm 141 With all my voice I cry to the Lord, with all my voice I entreat *the* Lord.

I pour out my trouble before him; I tell him all my distress while my spirit faints *with* in me. But you, O Lord, know my path.

On the way where I shall walk they have hidden a snare to *entrap* me.

Look on my right and see: there is no one who takes *my* part.

I have no means of escape, not one who cares for *my* soul.

I cry to you, O Lord.

I have said: "You are my refuge, all I have in the land of *the* living."

Listen, then, to my cry for I am in the depths of *distress*.

Rescue me from those who pursue me for they are stronger *than* I.

Bring my soul out of this prison and then I shall praise *your* name.

Around me the just will assemble because of your goodness *to* me.

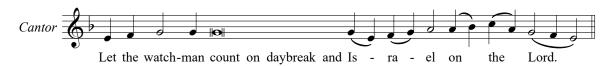
Psalm 129: Out of the depths I cry to you, O Lord; Lord, hear *my* voice!

Let your ears be attentive to the voice of *my* pleading.

If you, O Lord, should mark our guilt, Lord, who would survive? But with you is found forgiveness: for this we *re*vere you.

My soul is waiting for the Lord. I count on his word.

My soul is longing for the Lord more than watchman *for* daybreak.



Stichera of the Theiphany of the Lord - Tone 2 samohlasen

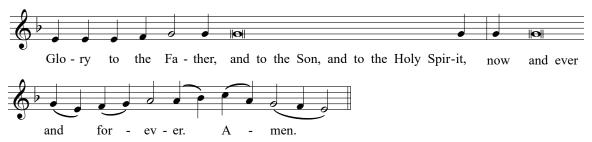




made of clay cries out to his Mak - er: "Why do you com - mand me to perform

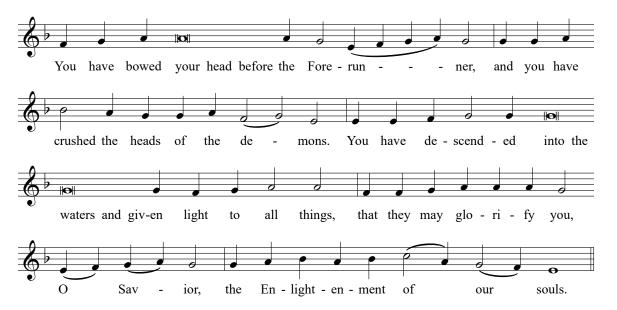


The faithful **STAND** when the holy doors are opened and the cantor sings:



While the sticheron at "Glory ..." is sung, the Little Entrance with the holy gospel book and censer is made through the northern door and the holy doors.

Doxastikon of the Theophany - Tone 2 samohlasen



The Festal Entrance

At the Glory... of the Lamp-lighting stichera, the celebrant vests in the phelonion. The deacon opens the holy doors, takes the censer and the holy Gospel book, and they make the entrance through the northen door to stand before the holy doors. The following dialogue is recited quietly:

Deacon: Let us pray to the Lord.

Celebrant: Good and loving King, who have blessed all things, we fervently implore you

with contrite heart and humble spirit to bless our comings and goings. For your coming and going, and your dwelling among us are blessed, O Christ our true

God, always, now and ever and forever. Amen.

Deacon: Reverend Father, bless the holy entrance.

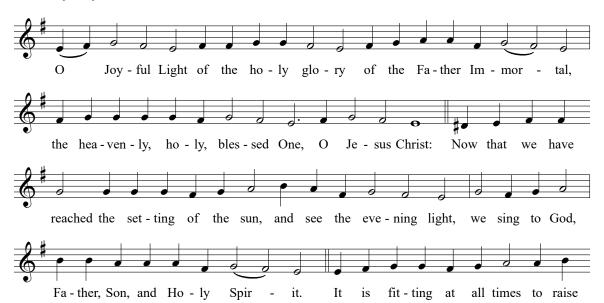
Celebrant: Blessed is the entrance into your holy of holies, always, now and ever and

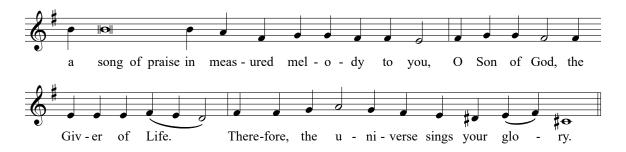
forever.

At the conclusion of the stichera, the deacon intones:

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

The clergy and servers enter the sanctuary as "O Joyful Light" is sung. The sanctuary and the faithful are incensed.





The Old Testament Readings

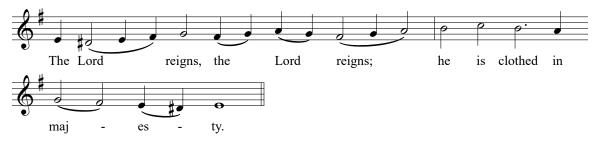
Deacon: Let us be attentive!

Celebrant: Peace be to all!

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

The faithful sing the prokeimenon of the day of the week. The deacon chants the verse(s).

Saturday evening - *Tone 6 samopodoben* (Psalm 92: 1, 2, 5):



Verse: Robed is the Lord and girt about with strength.

Verse: The world he made firm, not to be moved.

Verse: Holiness is fitting to your house, O Lord, until the end of time.

Sunday evening - *Tone 8* (Psalm 133:1; 2):





Verse: Who stand in the house of the Lord, in the courts of the house of our God.

The faithful **SIT** for the Old Testament and Epistle readings.

For each Old Testament reading, the deacon intones **Wisdom!** and the reader announces the book to be read (A reading from...). The deacon intones, Let us be attentive!, and the reader begins.

After each group of readings, the celebrant intones: Peace to you, reader(s).

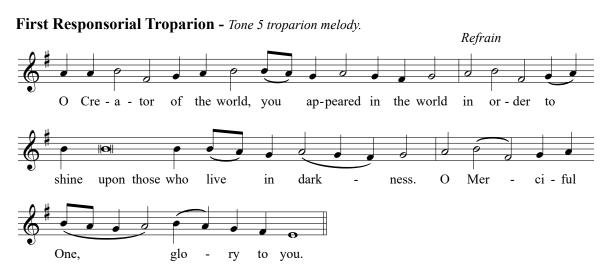
Readings 1-3 (For the sake of brevity, one or two readings may be chosen.)

Genesis 1:1-13

Exodus 14: 15-18, 21-23, 27-29

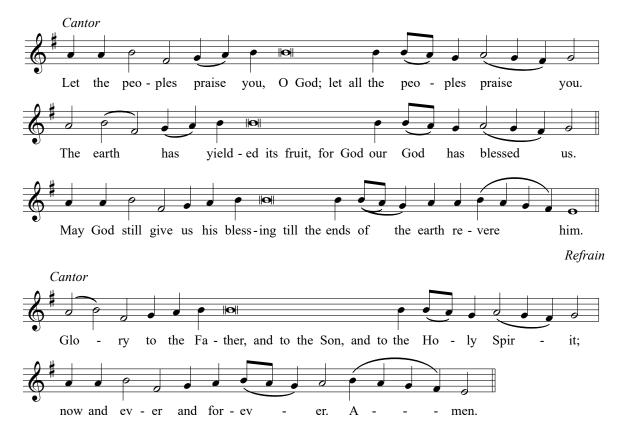
Exodus 15: 22 through 16: 1 (This reading should always be included)

Then the faithful sing the following responsorial troparion:



The cantor sings the verses of Psalm 66, and after each group of verses the faithful sing the second half of the troparion as a response: "In order to shine upon those who live in darkness. O Merciful One, glory to you!"





And the faithful sing the entire troparion: O Creator of the world, you appeared in the world * in order to shine upon those who live in darkness. * O Merciful One, glory to you.

Readings 4-6 For the sake of brevity, one or two readings may be chosen.)

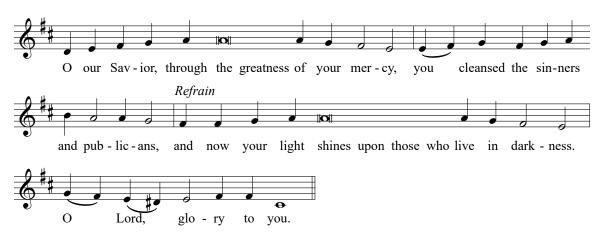
Joshua 3:7-8, 15-17

II Kings 2: 6-14

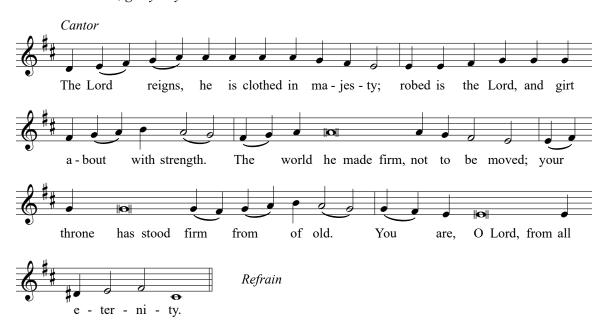
II Kings 5: 9-14 (This reading should always be included)

Then the faithful sing the following responsorial troparion:

Second Responsorial Troparion - *Tone 6 troparion melody.*



The cantor sings the verses of Psalm 92, and after each group of verses, the faithful sing the second half of the troparion as a response: "And now your light shines upon those who live in darkness. O Lord, glory to you!"





And the faithful sing the entire troparion: O our Savior, through the greatness of your mercy, * you cleansed the sinners and publicans * and now your light shines on those who live in darkness. * O Lord, glory to you.

Reading 7-13 For the sake of brevity, a smaller number of readings may be chosen.)

Isaiah 1: 16-20 Genesis 32: 1-10 Exodus 2: 5-10 Judges 6: 36-40 I Kings 18: 30-39

II Kings 2: 19-22

Isaiah 49: 8-15 (This reading should always be included.)

Then the following Small Litany may be intoned: (music on pp. 9-10)

Deacon: Again and again, in peace let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy.

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your

grace.

Response: Lord, have mercy.

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious

Lady, the Theotokos and Ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response: To you, O Lord.

Celebrant: For you are holy, our God, and we we give glory to you, Father, Son,

and Holy Spirit, now and ever

Response: Amen.

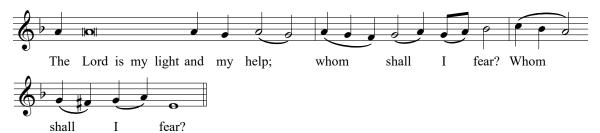
The Epistle and Gospel Readings

Deacon: Let us be attentive!

Celebrant: Peace be to all.

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

Prokeimenon of the Vigil of Theophany - Tone 3 (Psalm 26: 1)



Verse: The Lord is the stronghold of my life; before whom shall I shrink?

Deacon: Wisdom!

Lector: A reading from the First Letter of Saint Paul the Apostle to the Corinthians.

Deacon: Let us be attentive!

The lector reads 1 Corinthians 10:1-4.

Celebrant: Peace to you, reader.

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

The faithful **STAND** as the Alleluia is sung.

Alleluia of the Vigil of Theophany - Tone 6 (Psalm 44: 1-3)



Verse: My heart overflows with noble words.

To the king I must speak the song I have made

Verse: You are the fairest of the children of men.

Celebrant: Wisdom! Let us stand and listen to the holy Gospel. Peace be to all.

Response: And to your spirit.

Deacon: A reading from the Gospel according to Luke.

Response: Glory to you, O Lord, glory to you.

Deacon: Let us be attenive!

Then deacon reads the holy Gospel (Luke 3:1-18), and after it is read, the faithful respond, "Glory to you, O Lord, glory to you."

The faithful SIT. A homily may be given at this time.

Litany of Fervent Supplication

Deacon: Let us all say with our whole soul and with our whole mind, let us say:

Response:

1. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: O Lord almighty, God of our fathers, we pray you, hear and have mercy.

Response:

2. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Have mercy on us, O God, according to your great mercy, we pray you, hear and have mercy.

Response:

3. Lord, have mer - cy, Lord, have mer - cy.

4. Lord, have mer - cy, Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Again we pray for our holy father, (*Name*), Pope of Rome, and for our most reverend Metropolitan (*Name*), for our God-loving Bishop (*Name*), for those who serve and have served in this holy church, for our spiritual fathers, and for all our brothers and sisters in Christ.

Response:

4. Lord, have mer - cy, Lord, have mer - cy, Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Again we pray for our government and for all in the service of our country.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (three times, using response 4.)

Deacon: Again we pray for the people here present who await your great and abundant mercy, for those who show us mercy, and for all Christians of the true faith.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (three times, using response 3.)

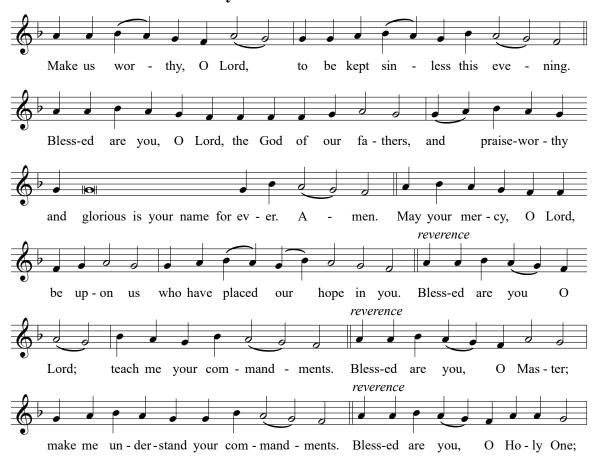
Celebrant: For you are a merciful and loving God, and we give glory to you, Father, Son, and

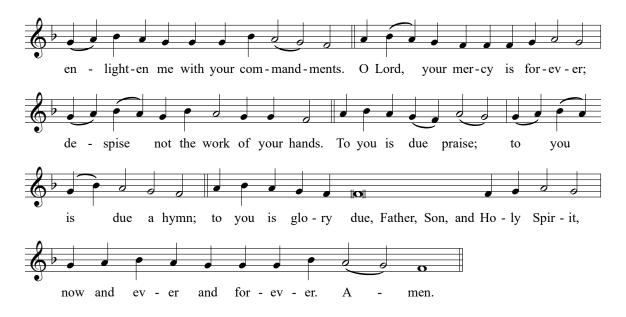
Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.



The faithful **STAND**.

Hymn of Glorification





Litany of Supplication

Celebrant: Let us complete our evening prayer to the Lord.

Response:

1. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.

Response:

2. Lord, have mer - cy.

Celebrant: That this whole evening be perfect, holy, peaceful, and without sin, let us beseech the Lord.



Deacon: For an angel of peace, a faithful guide and guardian of our souls and bodies, let us

beseech the Lord.

Response:

4. Grant this, O Lord.

Deacon: For the pardon and remission of our sins and offenses, let us beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (3)

Deacon: For what is good and beneficial to our souls and for peace in the world, let us

beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord (4)

Deacon: That we may spend the rest of our life in peace and repentance, let us beseech the

Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (3)

Deacon: For a Christian, painless, unashamed, peaceful end of our life, and for a good

account before the fearsome judgment seat of Christ, let us beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (4)

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the

Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the Saints, let us commit ourselves and

one another, and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:



To you, O Lord.

Celebrant: Great and most high God, you alone possess immortality and dwell in

unapproachable light. You made all creation with wisdom, dividing light from darkness, establishing the sun to rule the day and the moon and stars to rule the night. You have allowed us sinners to approach your presence with thanksgiving

in this present hour and to offer you evening praise. O loving Lord, make our

prayer ascend to you like incense and accept it as a sweet fragrance. Grant that we may spend the present evening and the coming night in peace; clothe us with the armor of light; deliver us from the fears of the night and from everything that lurks about in darkness. Grant that the sleep you have given us to refresh our fatigue may be free from all illusions of the devil. Yes, O Master of All, Giver of good things, let us feel contrition as we lie on our beds remembering your name throughout the night. Enlightened by meditation on your commands, may we rise with gladdened soul to give glory to your goodness, offering to your compassion prayers and supplications for our sins and those of all your people. Visit us with mercy through the intercession of the holy Theotokos.

For you are a good and loving God, and we give glory to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response:



Celebrant: Peace be to all!

Response:



Deacon: Bow your heads to the Lord!

Response:



Celebrant:

Lord our God, you bowed the heavens and came down for the salvation of the human race. Look upon your servants and upon your inheritance, for they have bowed their heads and bent their necks to you, the awesome judge who love us all. They do not expect human help, but await your mercy and long for your salvation. Protect them at all times, this evening and tonight, from every enemy, from all the devil's assaults, from vain thoughts and evil imaginings.

May the might of your kingdom be blessed and glorified, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.





The Great Blessing of Water may be celebrated at this point, beginning with the singing of the Sticheron "The voice of the Lord..." Please refer to the separate booklet that has been made available for the Blessing of Water.

Dismissal

Deacon: Wisdom!

Response:

Give the bles-sing.

Celebrant: Blessed is Christ our God, the One-Who-Is, always, now and ever and forever.

Response:

A - men.

O God, uphold the holy and true faith, forever *and* ever.

Celebrant: Most holy Theotokos, save us!

Response: More honorable than the cherubim, and beyond compare more glorious than the seraphim, who, a virgin, gave birth to God the Word, you, truly the Theotokos, we magnify.

Celebrant: Glory to you, O Christ God, our hope; glory to you!

Response: Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. *A*men.

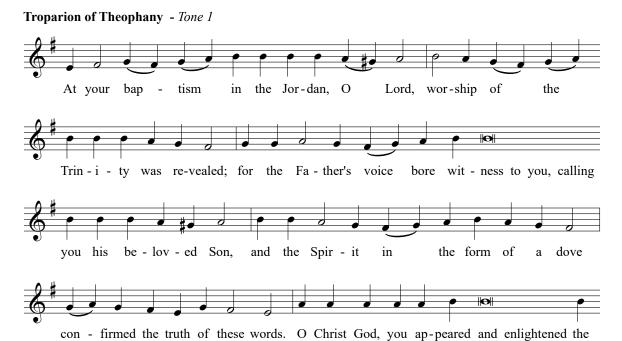
Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. [Most Reverend (Arch)bishop,] give *the* blessing.

Celebrant:

May Christ our true God, who for our salvation deigned to be baptized by John in the Jordan, have mercy on us and save us through the prayers of his most pure Mother and through the prayers of all the saints; for Christ is good and loves us all.

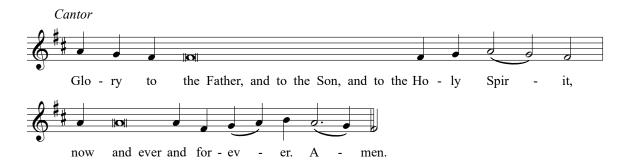


Then a lighted candle is placed on a stand in the middle of the church. Standing beside it, the cantor sngs the troparion and kontakion of the feast:

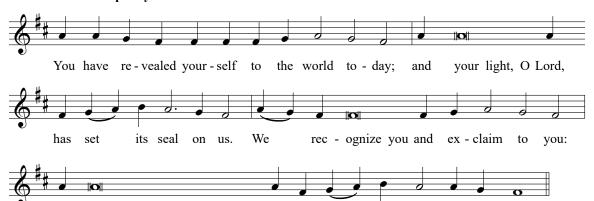


world. Glo - ry you!

to



Kontakion of Theophany - Tone 4



You have come and revealed your-self, O Un - ap-proach - a - ble Light.

Prayers of Light

To be said quietly by the celebrant during the chanting of Psalm 103.

- 1. Lord, compassionate and merciful, long-suffering and rich in mercy, give ear to my prayer and attend to the sound of my plea. Show us a sign of your favor; guide us in your way so that we may walk in your truth. Gladden our hearts that we may fear your holy name, for you are great and do marvelous deeds. You alone are God, and among the gods there is none like you, O Lord. Powerful in mercy and gracious in strength, you help, comfort, and save all those who hope in your holy name. For to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, is due all glory, honor, and worship, now and ever and forever. Amen.
- 2. Lord, do not rebuke us in your anger, nor punish us in your wrath. Deal with us according to your kindness, O Physician and Healer of our souls. Guide us to the harbor of your will; enlighten the eyes of our minds that we may know your truth. Grant that we may spend what remains of this day and the rest of our life peacefully and sinlessly through the intercession of the holy Theotokos and of all the saints. For yours is the might; and yours are the kingdom and the power and the glory, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.
- 3. Lord our God, remember us your sinful and useless servants as we call upon your holy and sublime name, and do not put us to shame for hoping in your mercy. Grant us instead, O Lord, all our petitions which lead to salvation, and make us worthy to love and to fear you with all our hearts and to do your will in everything. For you are a good and loving God, and we give glory to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.
- 4. You are praised by the holy powers with hymns that are never silent and in doxologies that never cease. Fill our mouth with your praise that we may ascribe majesty to your holy name. Through the intercession of the holy Theotokos and of all the saints, give us a share and an inheritance with those who fear you in truth and who keep your commandments. For to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, is due all glory, honor, and worship, now and ever and forever. Amen.

- 5. Blessed are you, Lord God almighty. You know the human mind, you know our needs long before we ask or recognize them. Therefore, O loving King, good in every way, allow us in your great mercy to call upon your holy name with a clear conscience, and lead us not into temptation but deliver us from the evil one, and in your providence, arrange everything for our good. For to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, is due all glory, honor and worship, now and ever and forever. Amen.
- 6. Lord, O Lord, you hold all things in your spotless hand; you are long-suffering toward all of us, and you repent over our evil deeds. Remember your mercy and your compassion. Visit us in your goodness and for the rest of this day enable us to flee from the many wiles of the evil one, and keep our life secure by the grace of your all-holy Spirit. Through the mercy and the loving-kindness of your only-begotten Son with whom you are blessed, together with your all-holy, good, and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.
- 7. Great and wonderful God, you govern all things with indescribable goodness and rich providence. You have granted us the good things of this earth, and through the good things already bestowed on us, have given us a pledge of the promised kingdom. You have kept us away from every evil during the part of this day which has passed, even until the present moment; now allow us to complete the rest of the day without blame in the presence of your holy glory singing hymns to you, O God, who alone are good and love us all. For you are our God, and we give glory to you, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.